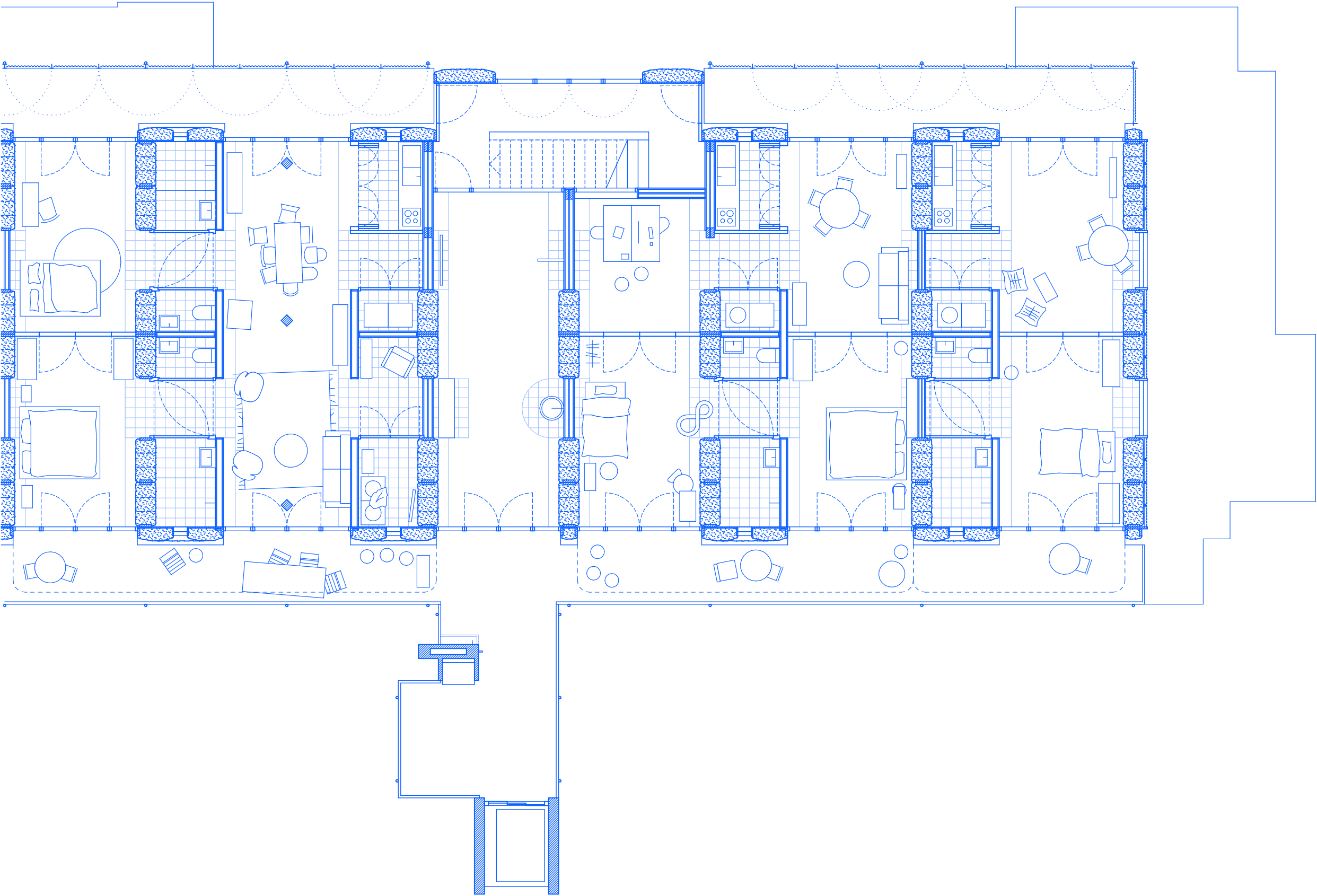




3m

● First Stage



Walls of Straw
Level +3